# What It Takes to Create Your Own Consulting Practice

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### Linda Howard, PMP, CMC



- Founded Howard Consulting in 2006
- Consulting, facilitation and training primarily nonprofits
- Work with executives/boards who want to strengthen their organization so they can have a greater impacts on their mission
- 25+ years in project management, change management, strategic planning, facilitation, and process improvement
- Project Management Professional (PMP)
- Certified Management Consultant (CMC)
- Board of Institute of Management Consultants, National Capital Region





# Today's Explorations

- Understand management consulting as a profession
- Know competencies and ethics required for success
- Get a sense of transitioning to a consulting career
- Get a sense of running your own consulting practice
- Decide if consulting is right for you



### Thinking of starting a consulting practice?



# Why Consulting?



# What Type of Consultant Can you Be?

**Generalist vs Specialist** 

**Process vs Content** 

Industry vs Functional Discipline

Customized vs pre-packaged Solutions

Diagnostic vs implementation

### A Management Consultant...

"... provides <u>objective advice and assistance</u> <u>to management</u> relating to the strategy, structure, management and operations in pursuit of long-term purposes and objectives."

Per IMC USA Competency Framework

- Identifies options and recommendations
  - Implements solutions
  - provides additional resources



"It takes two to do the trust tango-the one who risks (the trustor) and the one who is trustworthy (the trustee); each must play their role. -- Charles Green



"(S × E)T = R ([Strategy times Execution] multiplied by Trust equals Results)"



-- Steven Covey

### Consulting Ethics Is Now Top of Mind



"There are three constants in life... change, choice, and principles."

--- Steven Covey

## Management Consultant's Role

- Intangible Services
- Distinguish symptoms from underlying issues
- Process
  - Diagnostic
  - Discovery
  - Analysis
  - Development of New Ideas
  - Recommendations
- Be independent and objective
- Bring fresh perspective
- Partner with leadership



### Presumed Requirements are Straightforward

- Technical competency
- Industry familiarity
- Business acumen
- Project management
- Entrepreneurial spirit
- Contacts



#### Let's Step Back and See What We Are Getting Into

### Effective Consultants Have a Range of Capabilities

- Multiple Personalities
- Varied Experience
- Broad Perspective
- Tolerance for Ambiguity
- Intellectual Assertiveness
- Curiosity
- Attention to Detail
- Emotional Intelligence
- Entrepreneurial Inclination
- ... and more



### The Competency Framework Provides Clues



https://imcusa.site-ym.com/?page=CONSULTINGCOMPETENCY

## Many Things Are Possible in Consulting

- Advise on business model development, governance and operations at an environmental nonprofit
- Train supervisors at another environmental nonprofit
- Facilitate retreat for university library staff to improve team cohesion and build trust
- Support process improvement for supply chain services for public health nonprofit
- Lead agency outreach and strategic communications for complex IT system rollout for large federal government agency
- Manage IT implementation projects at the government agencies and financial services organizations
- Facilitate requirements gathering workshop for recreational foundation
- Facilitate leadership workshop for health leadership foundation

### Some Essential Truths to Remember

- Running a solo/small practice is a challenge
- Management consulting is not for everyone
- A practice is not a miniature big company
- Your role is no longer that of the executive



## Transition to Consulting - Thought Experiment

- What kind of consultant do you want to be?
  - o Skills
  - Experience
  - Personality
  - Perspective
  - o **Ego**







- What are your business goals?
- What are your personal goals?
- What does "success" and "wealth" mean to you?

### How do I make the leap?

- Product/Service
- Client Service
- Innovation
- Marketing
- Administration
- Setting Up Shop
- Your First Client(s)



"It's not enough to just show up. You have to have a business plan."

## **Run Your Consulting Practice**

- Professional Development
  - Skill and perspective
  - Client/Project Diversity
  - Networking
- Market Development
  - Networks, Pro Bono, Teaming
  - Writing, Speaking, Social Media
- Client Development
  - Relationships
  - Teaming/Subcontracting
- Innovate Across All Three



# Challenges of managing a small firm

- Get the Work
- Do the Work
- Manage the Business
- Learn and Grow

## ..... Simultaneously!



### Professional Associations Are Very Useful

- Great Source of "Get Smart, Get Involved, Get Business"
- Differentiate the "What" and "How" of Consulting
  - What Industry and Discipline
  - How Consulting Competencies, Skills and Behaviors
- Institute of Management Consultants
  IMC USA
  Institute of Management Consultants
- Value of Certification
- Value of Networks
- Like Gym Memberships





# Outside Stimulus a MUST

- Professional organizations like Institute of Management Consultants
- Informal advisory board
- Partnership with consultants in other disciplines
- Consulting mentor
- Certification classes



## The Checklist

- Do I Understand the Management Consulting Profession?
- Am I Committed to Consulting as a Profession?
- Is Consulting Right for Me?
  - Competence
  - Passion
  - Business Goals
  - Client Acceptance
  - Lifestyle Goals
  - Contingency Plans
- Do I Need to Decide Now?



### **Consultant Haiku**

Perhaps the most sublime expression of the independent consultant's heart and soul is haiku, a traditional seventeen-syllable verse form of Japanese poetry. Set in three non-rhyming metrical units of 5, 7, and 5 syllables, the consultant haiku expresses both the profession's philosophy and the innermost, unspoken feelings of a consultant pursuing truth, beauty, and elusive clients.

My client calls me, "Six figures if you come now." My alarm clock rings.

> The consultant's joy: working only half a day. Which twelve hours is it?

Fallback strategy in competitive markets: "Will Consult For Food!"

I have reached the top, president of my own firm, but where's the toner?

Arriving slowly, like a turtle in winter. My receivables.

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## Lessons from my first decade









- Done is better than perfect!
- Enjoy! Or do something else
- Take imperfect action



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### References

- A Few of Many Useful Books for Starting a Consulting Practice
  - Million Dollar Consulting Alan Weiss
  - Flawless Consulting Peter Block
  - The Essential Drucker- Peter Drucker
  - Advice Business Fombrun and Nevins
  - Book Yourself Solid Michael LaPort
- Kiss and Tell Books about consulting (House of Lies, Dangerous Company, Witch Doctors)
- IMC USA Code of Ethics
- How to Hire a Management Consultant
- Daily Tips for Consultants
- Udacity how to build a startup (Lean Launchpad)

### Summary

- Consulting is a great profession but not for everyone
- It is a growing career field
- Get involved with professional organizations
- Starting up is easy but maintaining more difficult

### Are You Ready?

# Reflections

What were your Ah Ha's & takeaways?



## Did We Explore Enough for Today?

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## Keep in Touch!

#### Linda Howard

### **Howard Consulting, LLC**

LHoward@HowardConsultingLLC.com

703-307-4497

www.HowardConsultingLLC.com

Photo of Poolesville, MD field by Eric Pedersen